



PRYSTINE will realize Fail-operational Urban Surround perception (FUSION) which is based on robust Radar and LiDAR sensor fusion and control functions to enable safe automated driving in urban and rural environments.

PRYSTINE

Demo 1.4 Presentation – Higher-Resolution Radar 2nd year review

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AGENDA

Demo 1.4 – [Higher-Resolution Radar]

Agenda

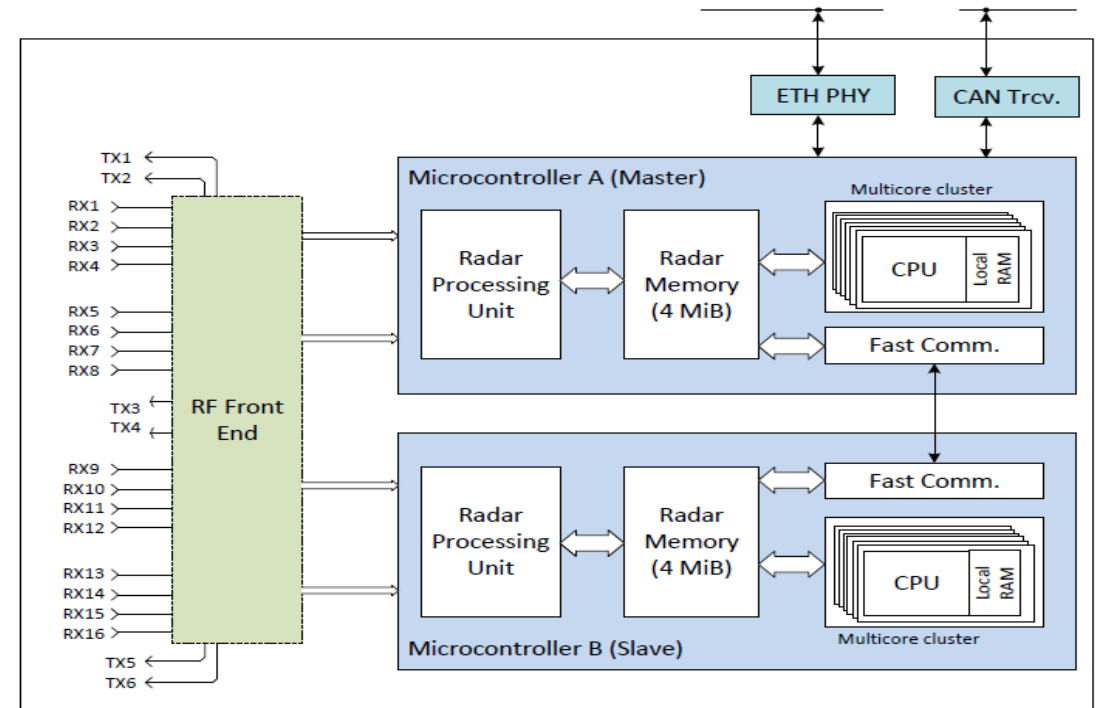
- Motivation
- Status
- Year 2 Demo

Place in PRYSTINE

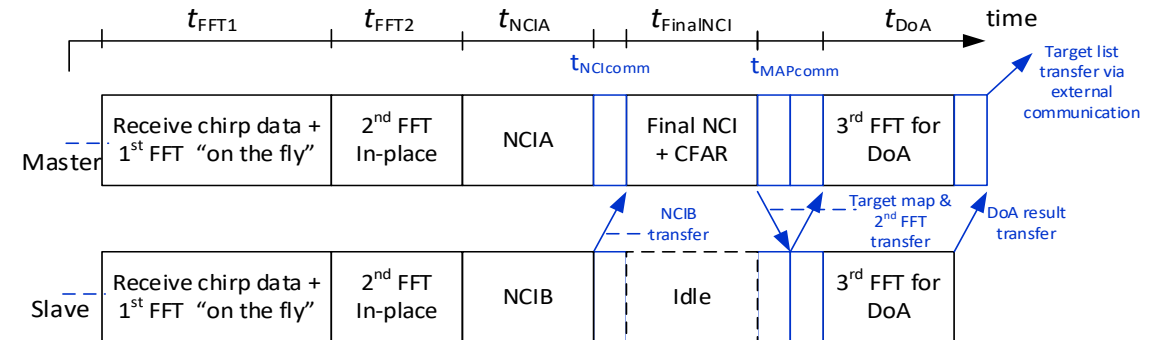
- This work is executed by **IFAG, DICE, EPOS** through SC1 in Year 1 & 2
- Obtained components from **DICE & EPOS** integrated in the demo.
- Next step: more SW functional integration and validation in Year 3 (T8.1).

Motivation

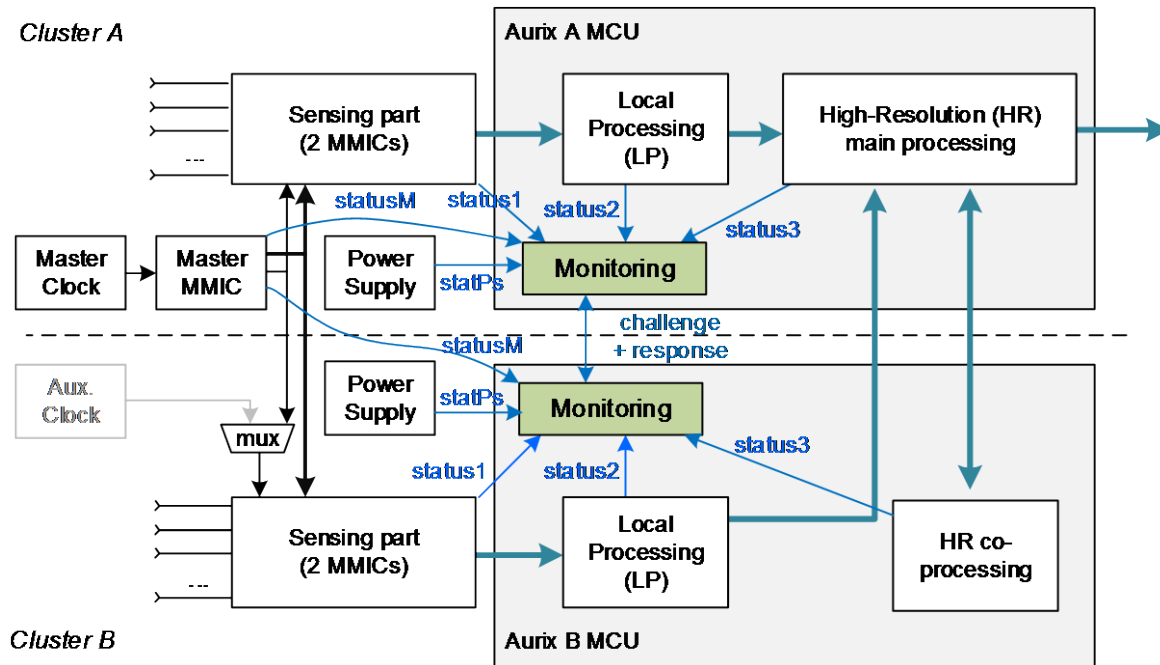
- Existing higher-resolution radar (HRR) concept in iFUSE funded project:
 - Distributed processing with dual AURIX microcontroller
 - 4 transceiver MMICs with 1 master MMIC



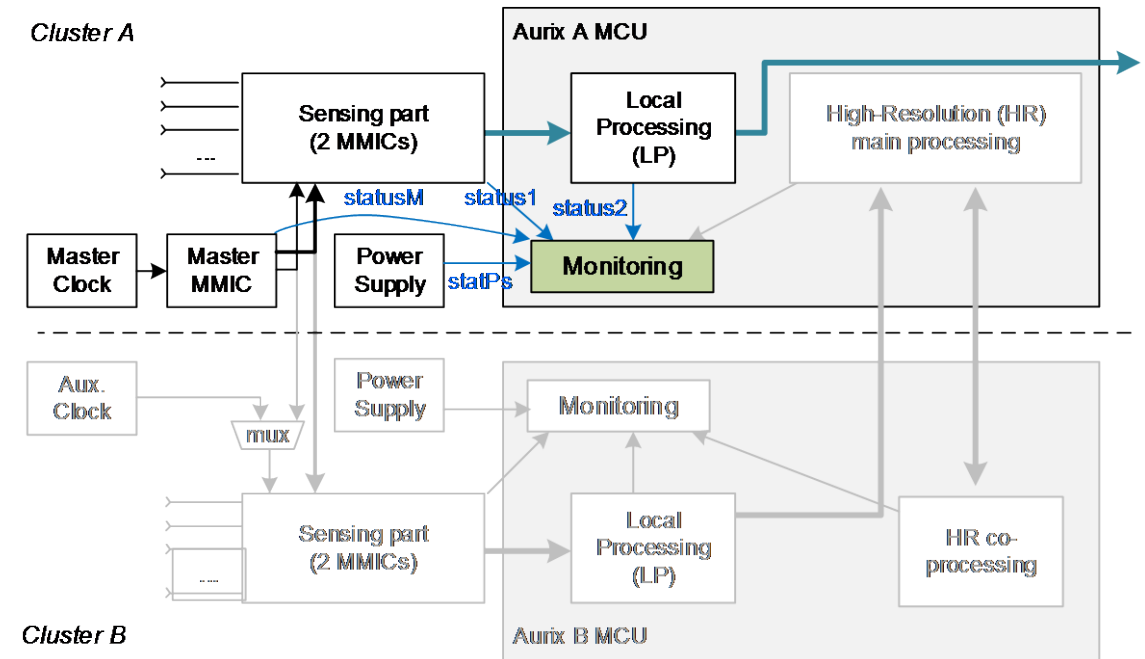
- In Prystine, we address the sensor availability on the occurrence of fault.



High-level concept



(MODE 1) NORMAL OPERATION (ON POWERED-ON).

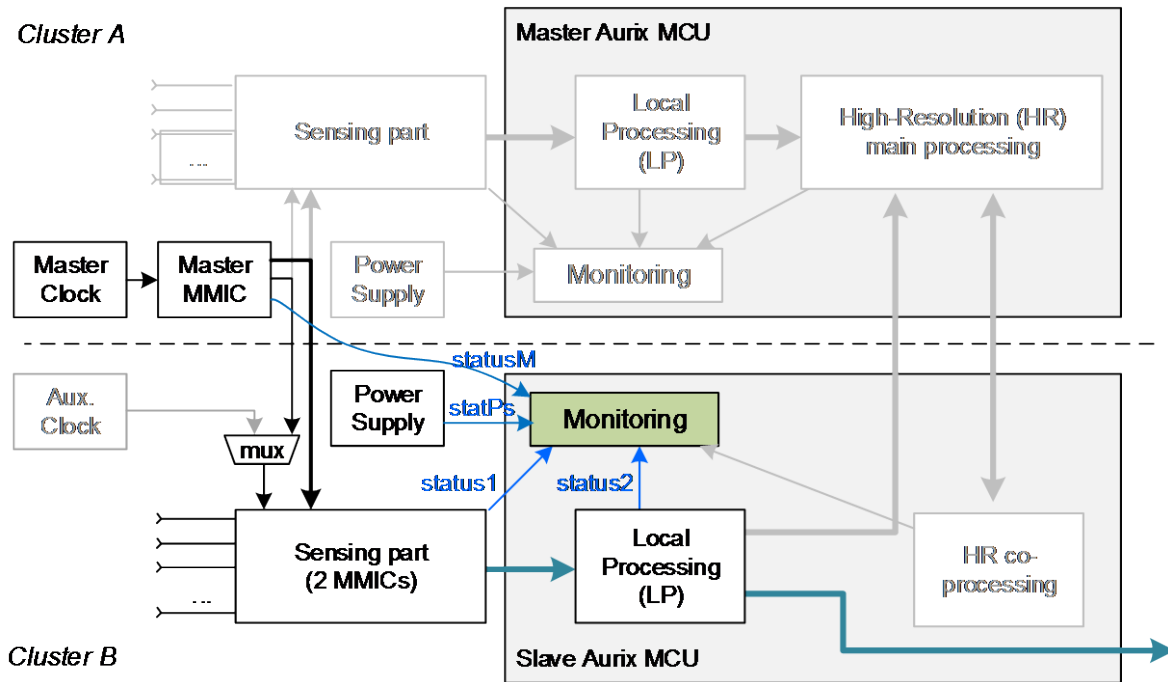


(MODE 2) OPERATION WHEN CLUSTER B FAIL.

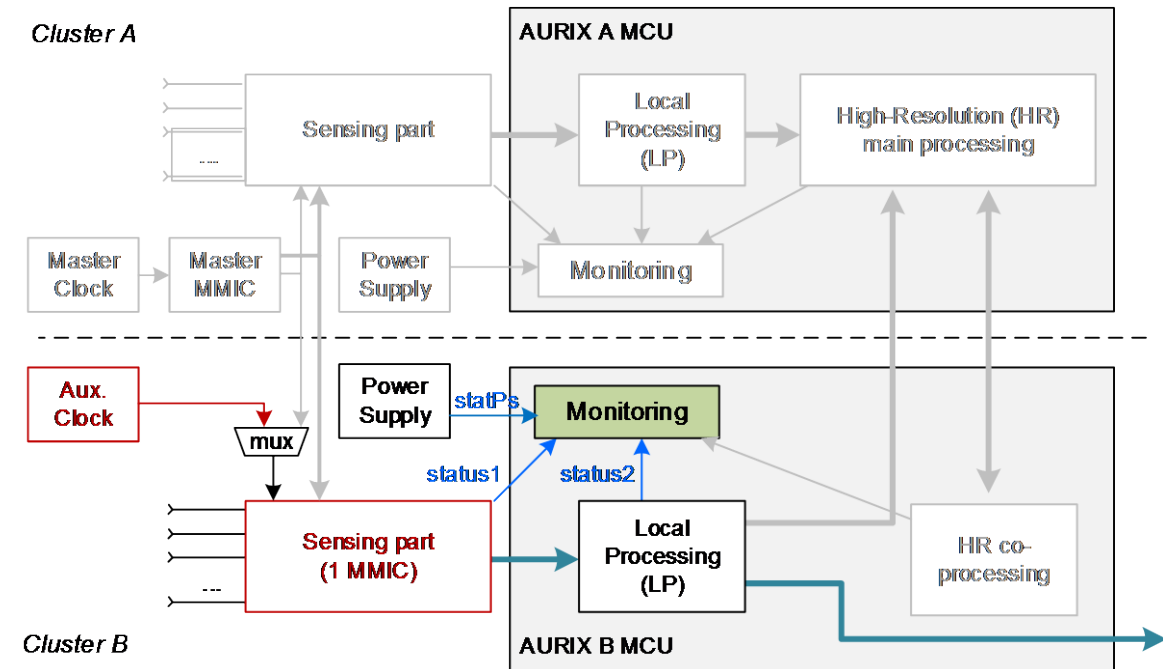
- Fault monitoring is implemented

- Mode 2 is demonstrable at Year 2.

High-level concept



(MODE 3) OPERATION WHEN CLUSTER A FAIL, EXCEPT MASTER MMIC.

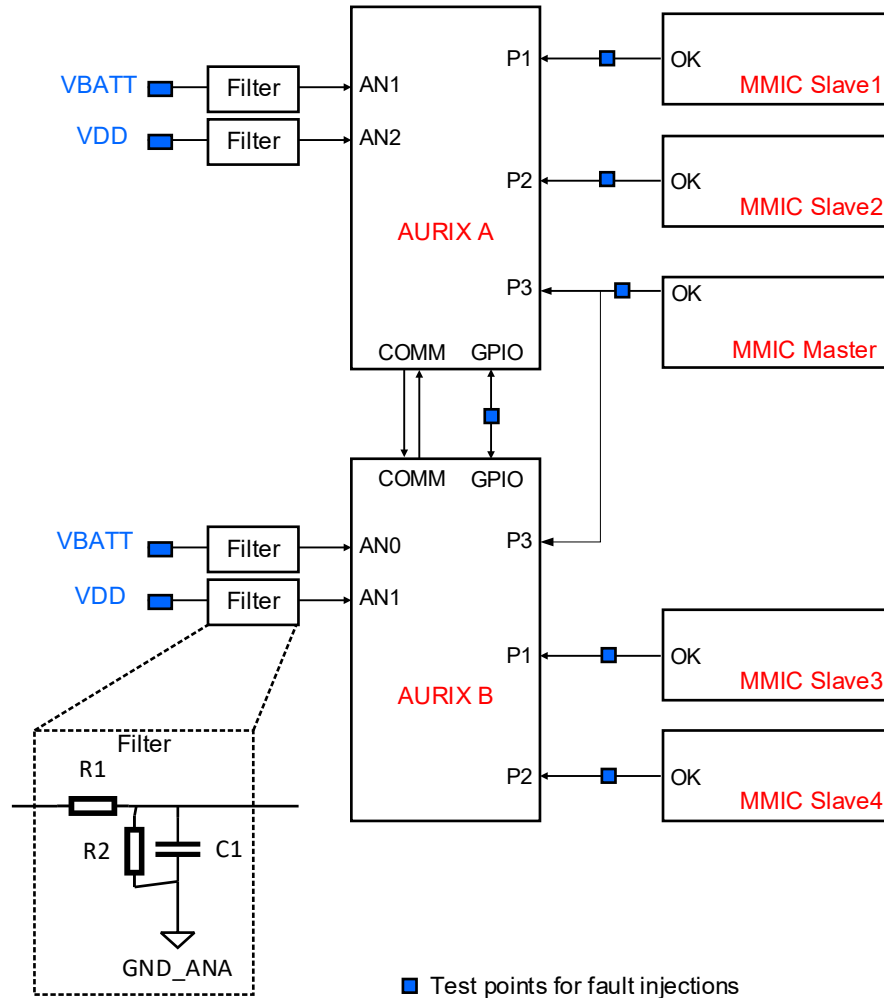


(MODE 4) OPERATION WHEN MASTER MMIC FAIL

- Mode 3 function to be implemented and validated in Year 3.

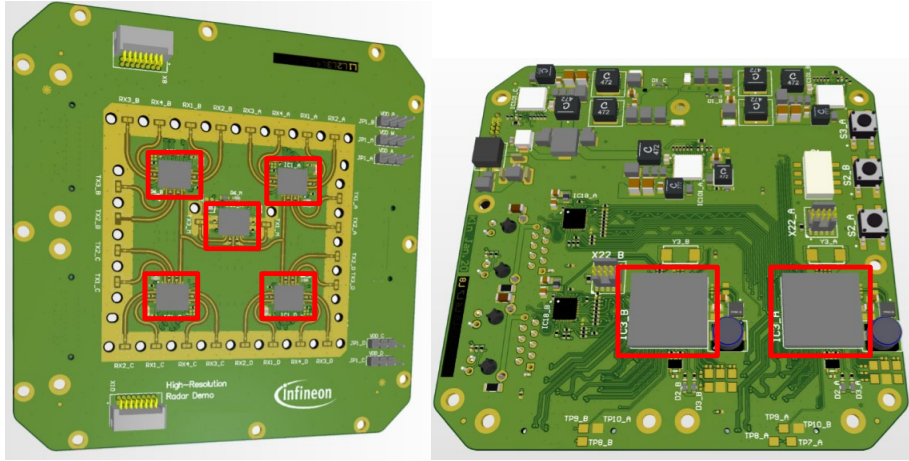
- For Mode 4, internal MUX proposed for next generation MMIC.

Fault injection and monitoring for demonstration (Year 2)

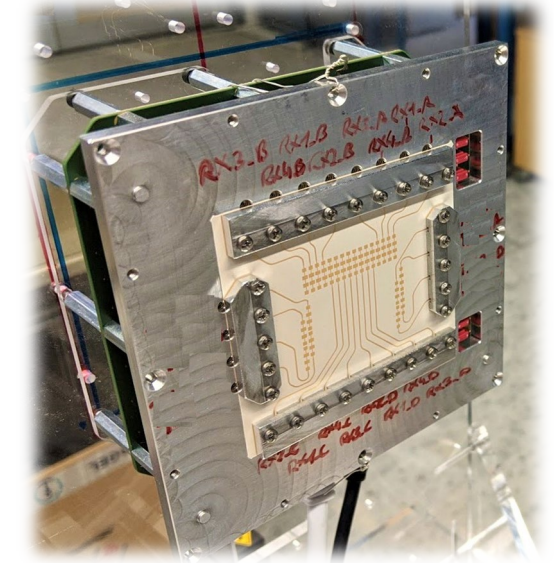
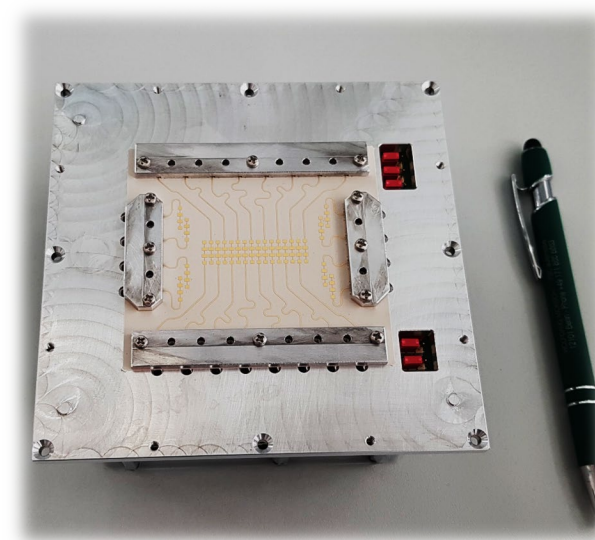


- AURIX M ADC channels:
 - Battery voltage monitoring
 - AURIX M supply monitoring
- AURIX S ADC channels
 - Battery voltage monitoring
 - AURIX S supply monitoring
- OK status pin to AURIX M
 - From MMIC A,B
 - From MMIC M
- OK status pin to AURIX S
 - From MMIC C,D
 - From MMIC M

Hardware Integration (Year 2)



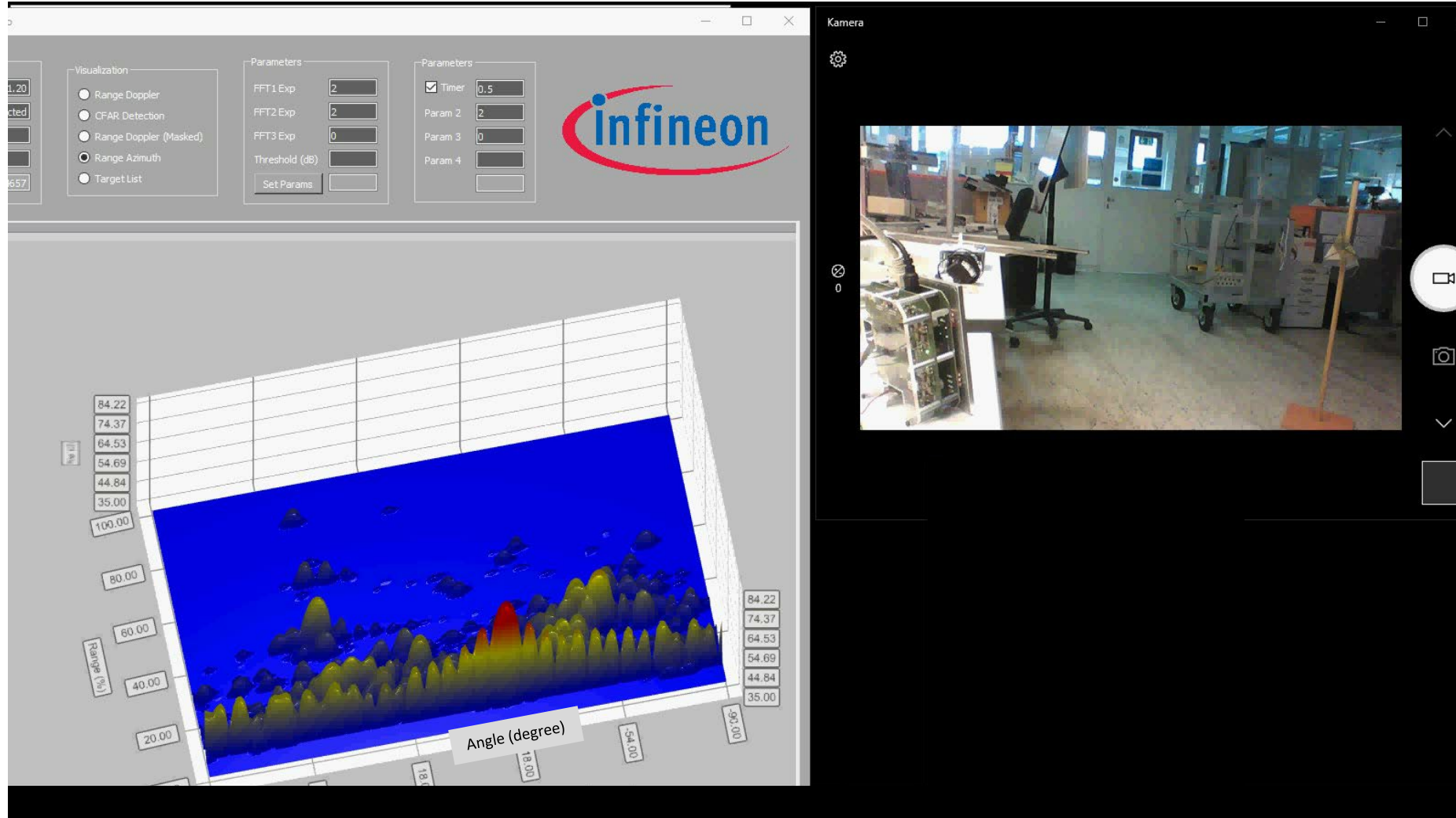
LEFT: RF-BOARD WITH 5 MMICs (ENCLOSED WITH RECTANGLES), RIGHT: MCU-BOARD WITH 2 AURIX MICROCONTROLLERS (ENCLOSED WITH RECTANGLES)



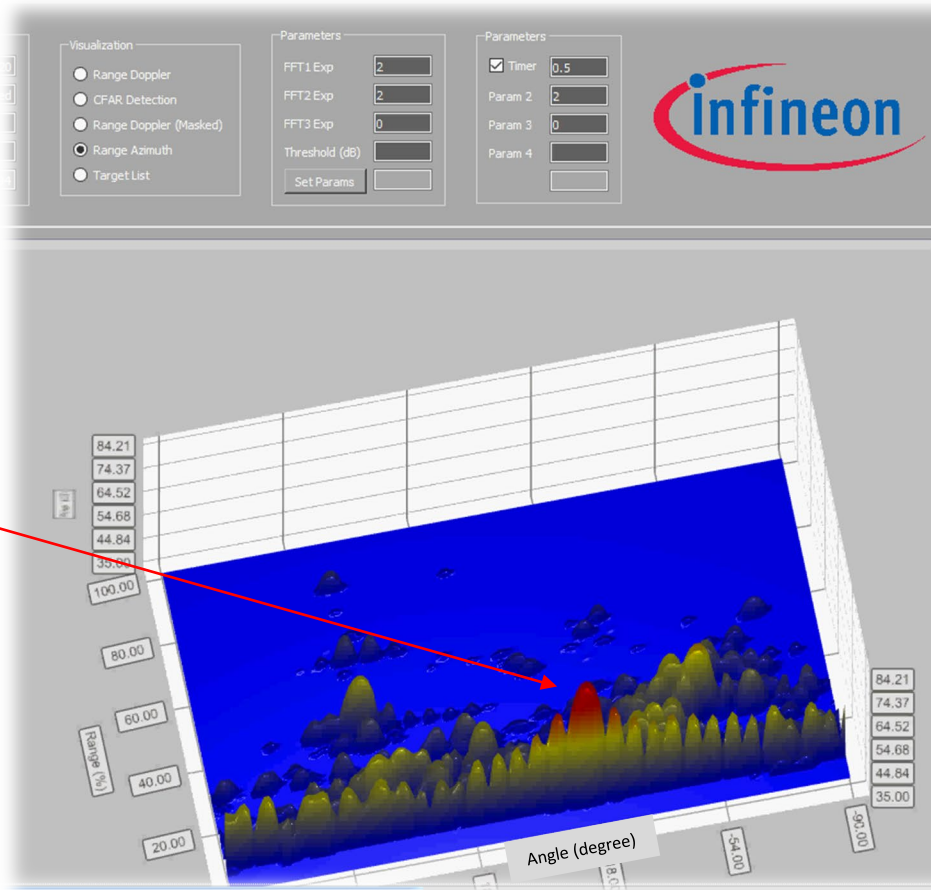
- Three board partitioning: MCU board (+ power supply), RF (MMIC) board, and Antenna Board.
 - Different antenna concept is possible.
- Full resolution:
 - 32 virtual antenna elements in azimuth → 3.7° resolution ($\pm 1.85^\circ$)
 - 4 virtual antenna elements in elevation → 19° resolution ($\pm 9.5^\circ$)
 - Field of view:
 - Azimuth $\pm 90^\circ$
 - Elevation $\pm 30^\circ$

- Reduced resolution:
 - 8 virtual antenna elements in azimuth
 - 2 virtual antenna elements in elevation

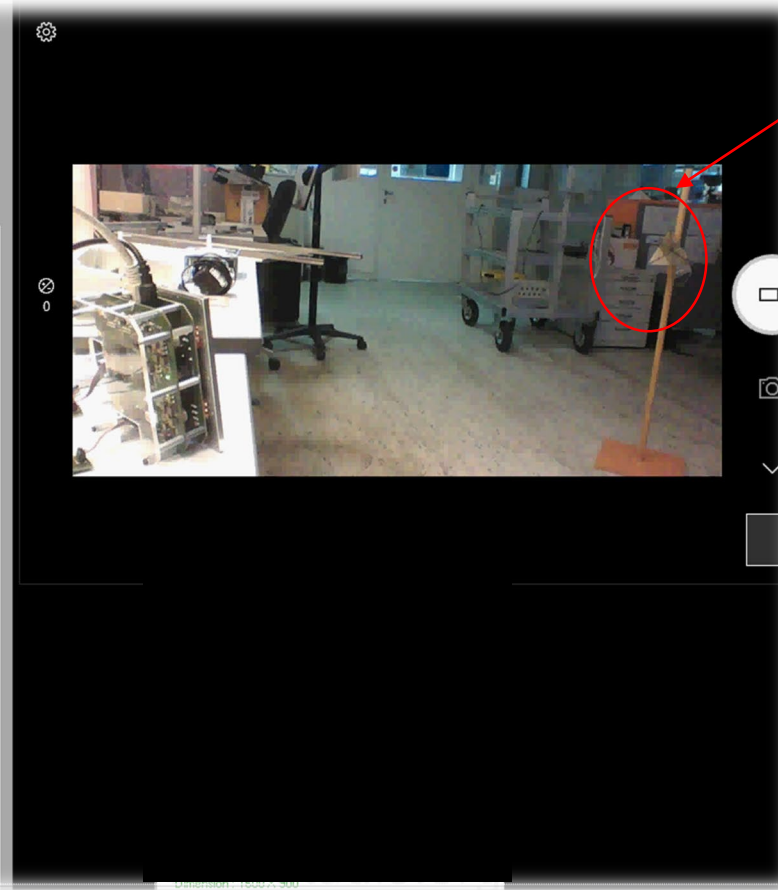
Fault-injection Demo (Mode 1 → Mode 2)



Fault-injection Demo (Mode 1 → Mode 2)



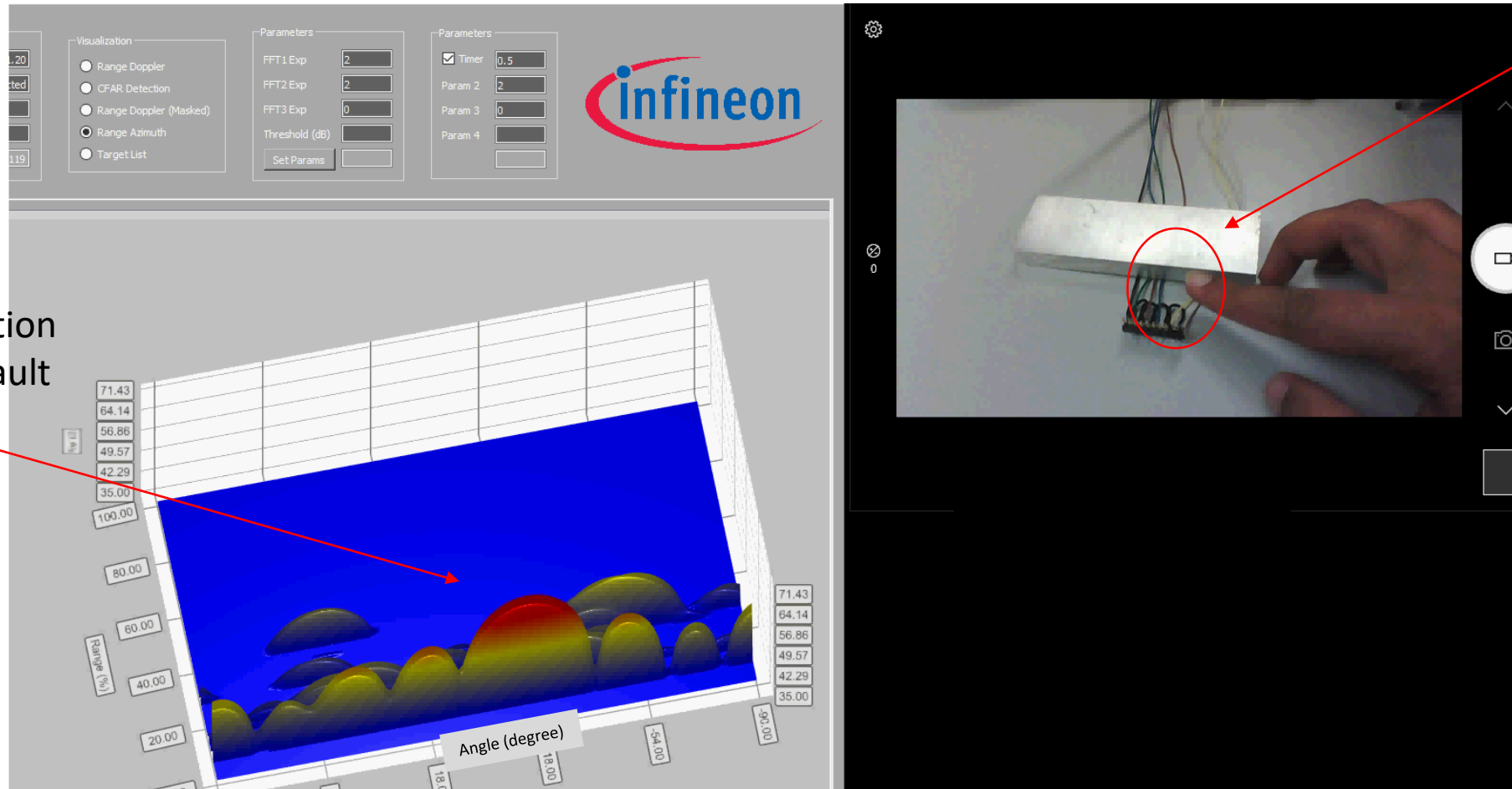
Full resolution



Cone target

Fault-injection Demo (Mode 1 → Mode 2)

Fault injection test points



Reduced resolution with detected fault

Summary

With this demonstrator, we address the Prystine's KPI:

- By the clustering of components, operating non-affected clusters when fault occurs in the other cluster provides higher availability.
 - KPI_1.3: Fail operational sensor compound vs. fail silent individual sensing approaches

Next step:

- Mode 3 function to be implemented and validated in Year 3.



PRYSTINE will deliver

- (a) fail-operational sensor-fusion framework on component level
- (b) dependable embedded E/E architectures
- (c) safety compliant integration of AI approaches for object recognition, scene understanding, and decision making

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